



# Wildfire Prevention & Mitigation Initiative

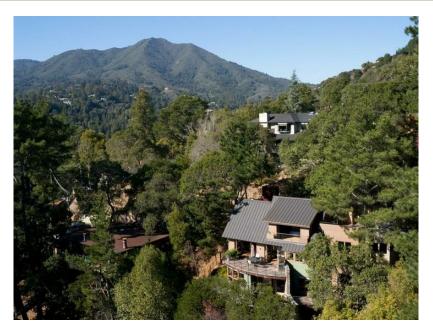
## Video can be viewed on home page of website www.marinwildfire.org



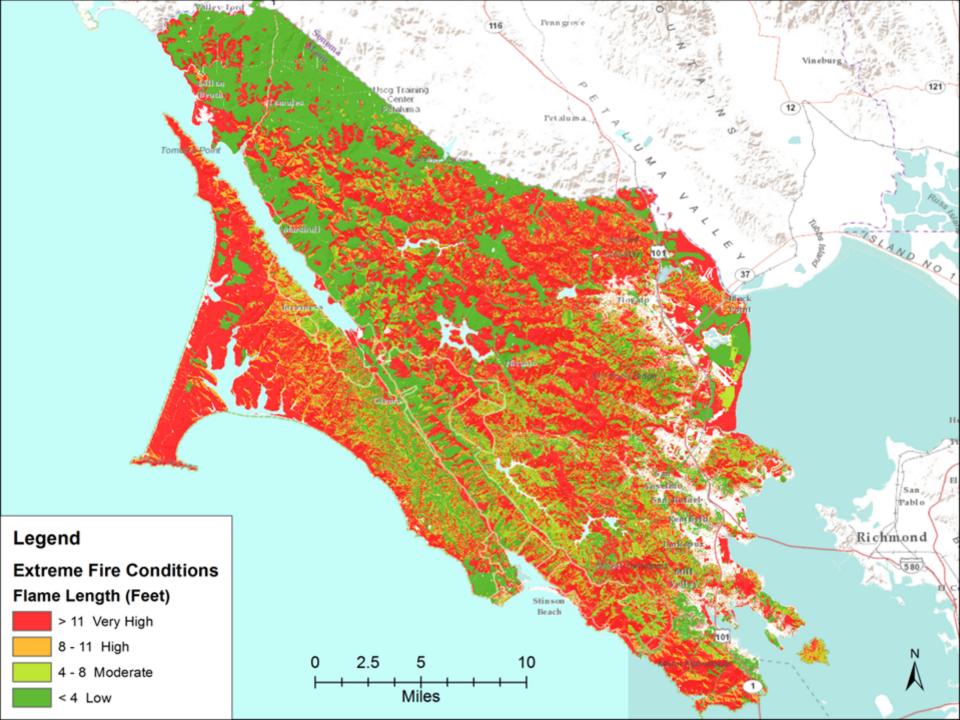
#### Marin's Wildfire Hazard



- 2017 & 2018 Deadliest and Most
   Destructive Fire Seasons on Record
- Wildfire knows no borders
- Marin's hazardous vegetation increases risk of wildfire
- 19 local agencies w/fire & taxing authority
- No single county coordinating agency for wildfire prevention & mitigation or preparedness





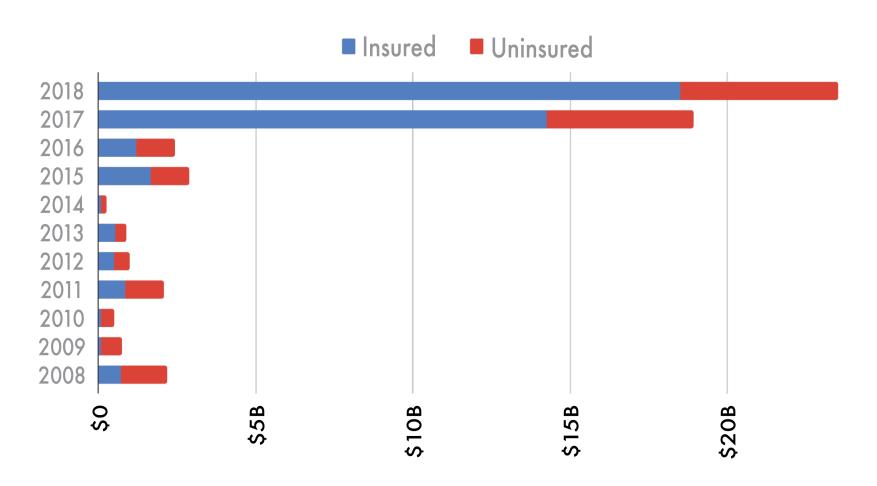




#### Insurance issues



#### U.S. Wildfire Losses: Insured and Uninsured (2008-2018)





## Wildfire Planning & Analysis





#### **2016: Community Wildfire Protection Plan**

"This document provides a framework for future collaboration that can be used to identify, prioritize, implement, and monitor hazard reduction activities throughout the county."



#### 2018: Lessons Learned from North Bay Fire Siege

"When fires started October 8<sup>th</sup> the only thing separating Marin County from their neighbor's north was simply an ignition source."

Wildfire Preparedness
A New Approach

Report Date: April 18, 2019
Public Release Date: April 25, 2019

**2019: Marin Civil Grand Jury Report on Wildfire Preparedness** *The Grand Jury proposes "the creation of a joint powers* 

authority to coordinate a comprehensive, consistent approach to pre-ignition planning...This new approach will remedy the gaps in our preparedness and demonstrate our political will to improve wildfire safety in Marin."



## Proposed Solution: Marin Wildfire Prevention Authority



#### **Marin Wildfire Prevention Authority**

- Local fire agencies and emergency service providers
- Cities and towns
- Marin County

Working together as a single Joint Powers Authority (JPA) for comprehensive wildfire prevention and emergency preparedness





## Wildfire Prevention JPA Program Areas



Program Area		% of Funds
JPA Core	Wildfire Detection & Evacuation Program Improvements	60%
	Vegetation Management / Fire hazard reduction	
	<b>Grants Management</b>	
	Public Education – FIRESafe Marin	
Defensible Space Evaluations – Home Hardening With the ability for an agency to administer vs JPA		20%
Community Level Wildfire Prevention Mitigation Local jurisdiction fire prevention issues with no funding Enhanced fire patrols for problem areas, additional fire hazard reduction work, evac route parking issues		20%



## MWPA Goals: Early Alert / Evacuation



#### Wildfire Detection & Evacuation Program Improvements

- Improvements to early emergency alert and warning systems
- Organized and coordinated evacuation planning
- Improved evacuation routes and infrastructure







#### MWPA Goals: Fire Hazard Reduction



#### **Coordinated program objectives:**

- Reduce combustible plants & vegetation
- Protect communities, critical infrastructure
- Utilizing a combination of crews, equipment, grazing, rx fire & environmentally sound practices







### MWPA Goals – Fire Hazard Reduction







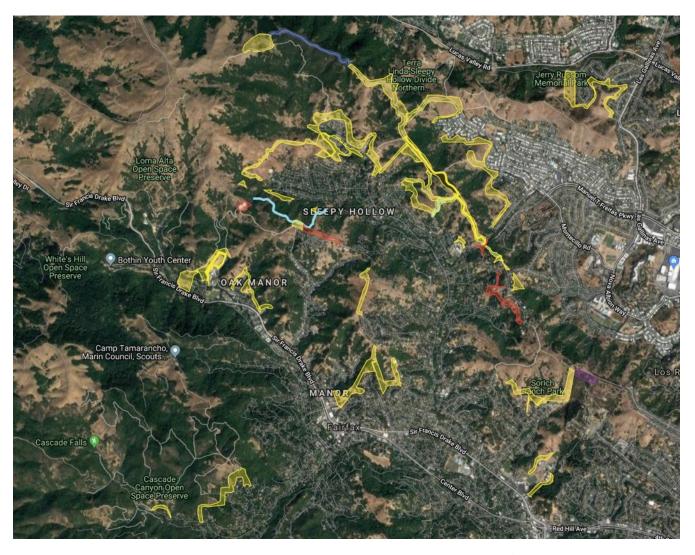


**Coordinated Vegetation Management & Fire Hazard Reduction** 



## **Example of Coordinated Prevention**





Coordinated prevention & mitigation creates benefit across communities



#### **MWPA Goals - Public Education**



#### **Educating the Public About Wildfire Preparedness**

- Support FIRESafe MARIN community outreach & fire preparedness education
- Establish & support FIREWISE USA programs in neighborhoods throughout Marin









## MWPA Goals Defensible Space/Home Hardening



#### A Coordinated Defensible Space Management Program

- Home evaluations/inspections
- Home hardening advice
- Educate homeowners about reducing wildfire hazards
- Ensure defensible space around critical public infrastructure
- Grants & support for seniors, low income & people with access functional needs
- Dedicated abatement program





## Specific Local Needs



#### **Addressing Specific Local Community Needs**

- Core program ensures consistency and coordination across Marin
- Local wildfire mitigation program assists local fire agencies in meeting unique community needs
  - Fire patrols for problem areas
  - roadside vegetation removal on evacuation routes
  - Parking boxes





#### Dedicated Wildfire Prevention Funding



- Wildfire Prevention Program Budget: ~\$20 million annually
- Stable source of locally controlled funding dedicated to wildfire prevention & mitigation
- Supplementing and not supplanting existing funds
- Potential countywide tax measure for March 2020 election
- Requires 66.7% support countywide
- Recent survey of Marin voters shows strong support for a wildfire prevention funding measure
- Ongoing vs one-time funding and grant dependence
- Funding stream long term as needs change, maintenance, climate change.



## Wildfire Prevention Expenditure Plan



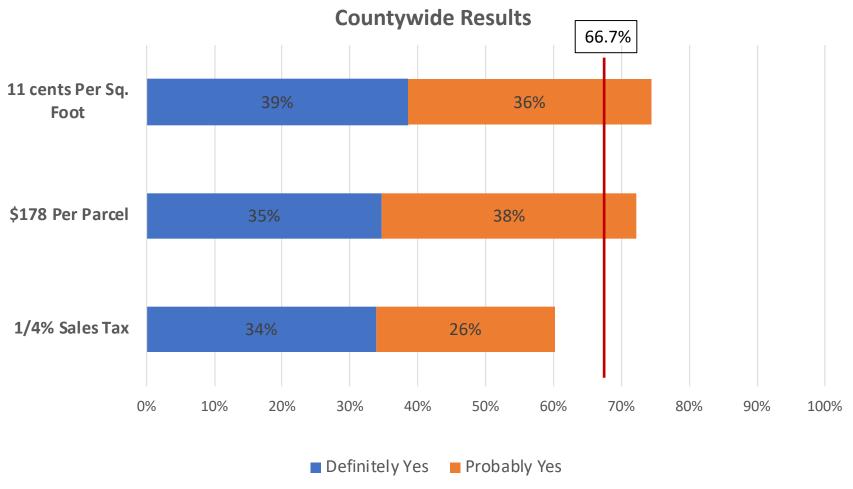
Program Area		Estimated Funding	% of Funds
JPA Core	Wildfire Detection & Evacuation Program Improvements		60%
	Vegetation Management/Fire Hazard Reduction	\$12 million	
	Grants		
	Public Education – FIRESafe Marin		
Defensible Space Evaluations – Home Hardening With option for agency to administer vs JPA		\$4 million	20%
Community Level Wildfire Prevention Mitigation Local jurisdiction fire prevention issues with no funding		\$4 million	20%
Total Cost:		\$20 million	100%



## **Voter Opinion Survey Results**



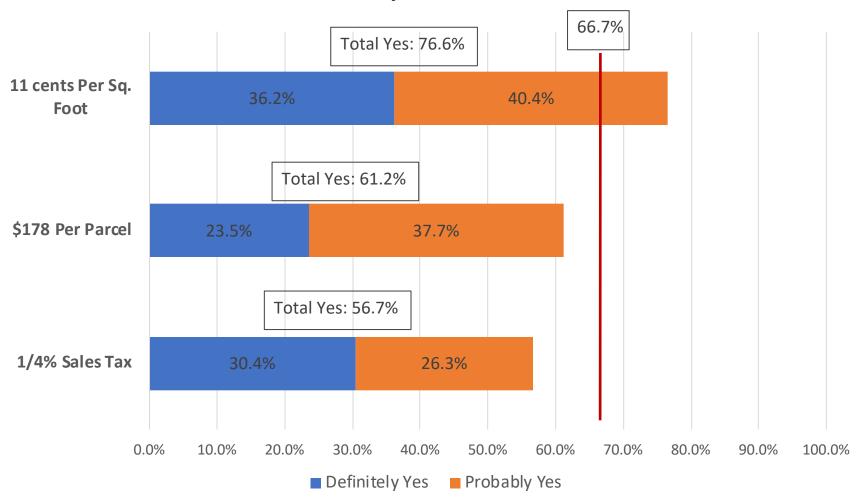
**Voter Support for March 2020 Wildfire Prevention Funding Measure** 







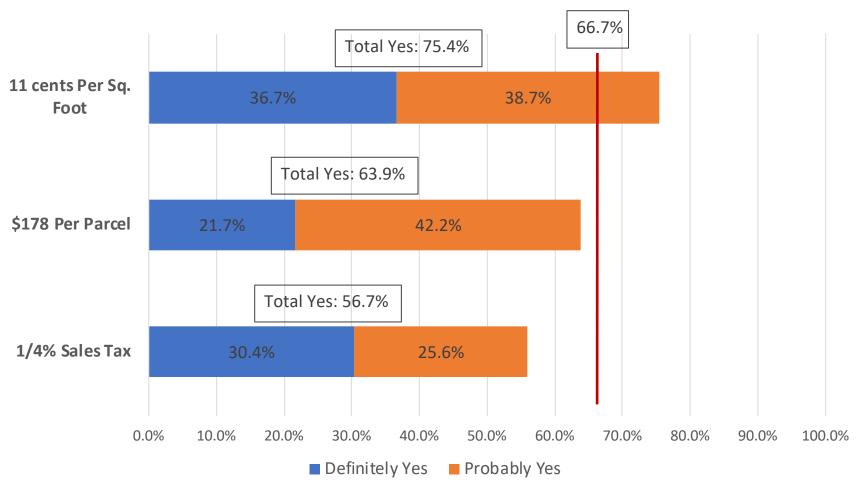






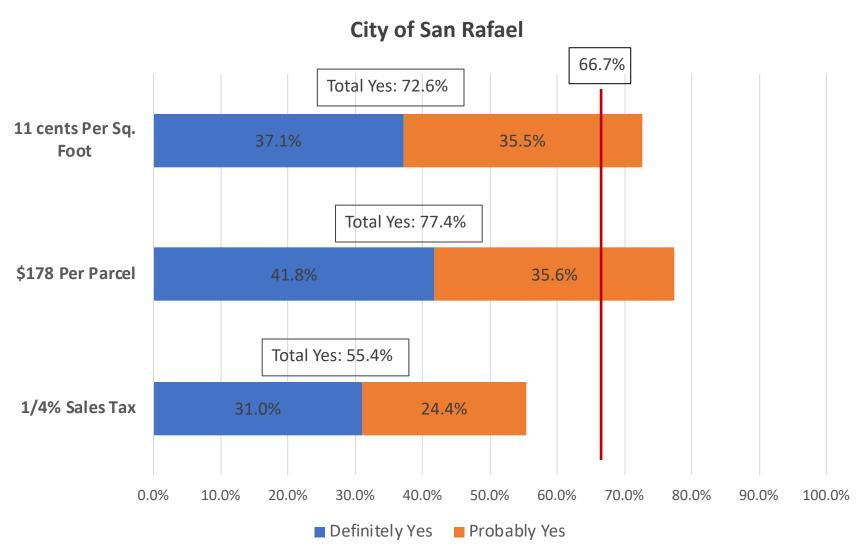








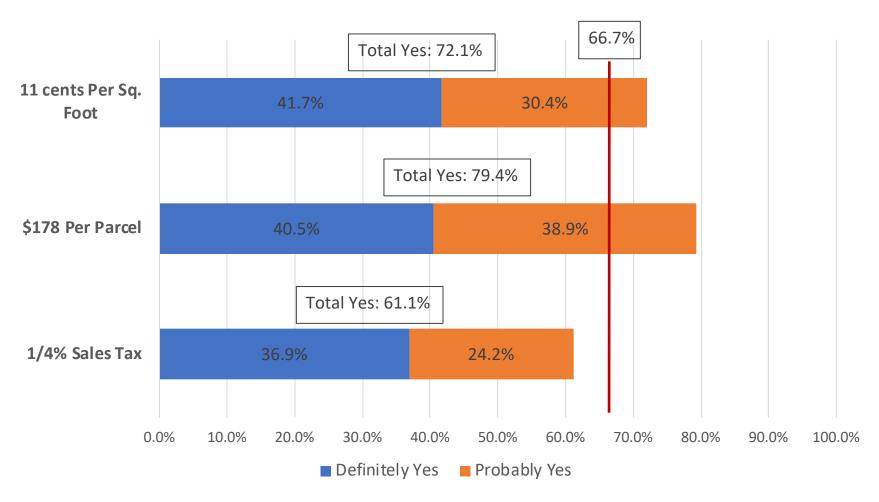








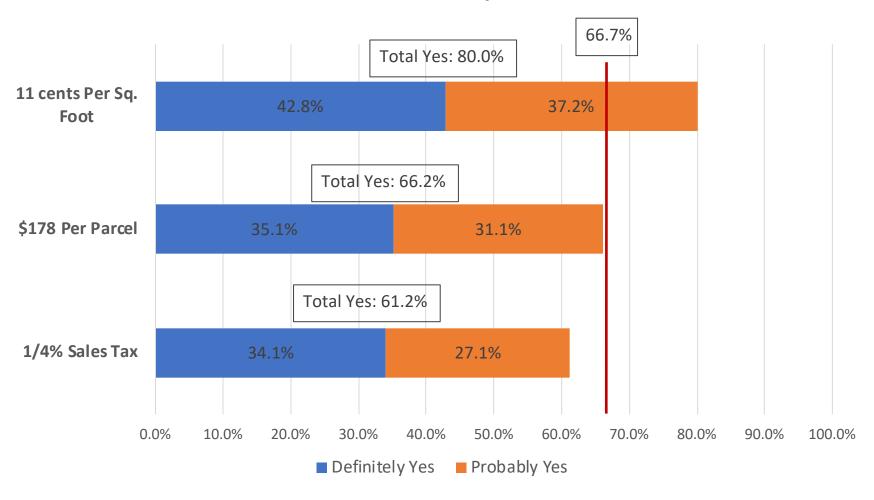
#### **Southern Marin**





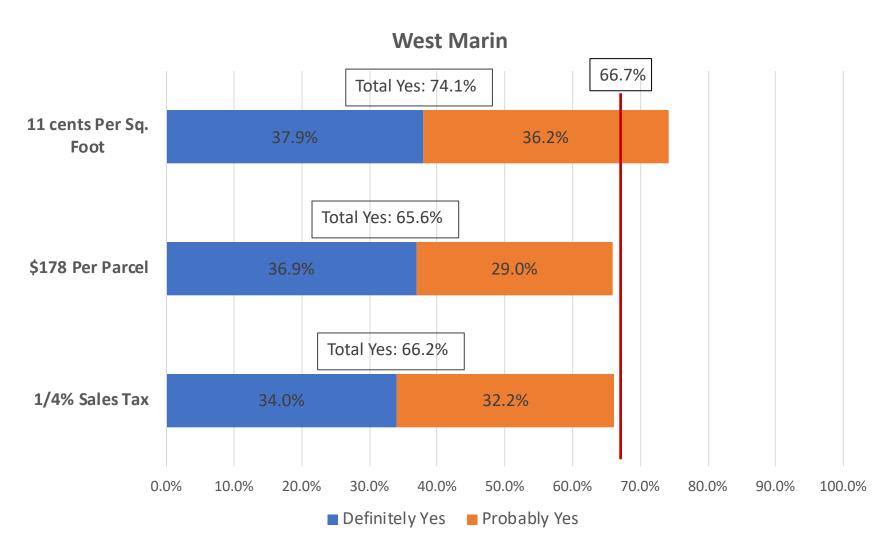


#### **Ross Valley**











#### Mandatory Fiscal Accountability



- All funds must stay local and cannot be taken by the State
- Funds must be used for wildfire prevention /mitigation and cannot be diverted
- Independent Oversight
  - Annual reporting of financials
  - Annual audits
- Exemptions available for low-income seniors
- Helps Marin qualify for state and federal grants that otherwise go to other counties



#### **MWPA** Board of Directors

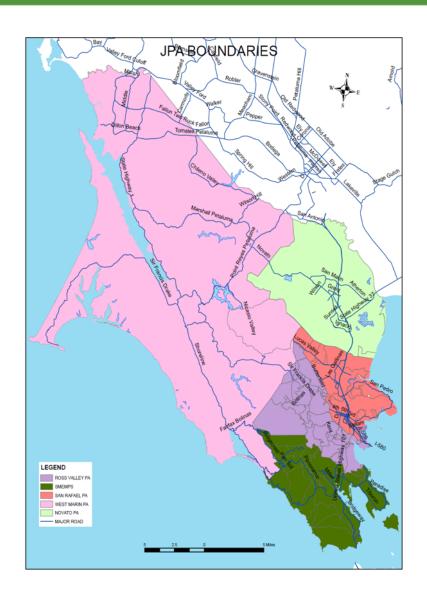


#### 19 Agencies

5 areas = 11 Members

- 2 Novato
- 2 San Rafael
- 2 Ross Valley
- 2 Southern Marin
- 2 West Marin
- 1 Unicorporated Districts
  - Kentfield, Muir Beach, Bolinas, Stinson, Inverness, Marinwood

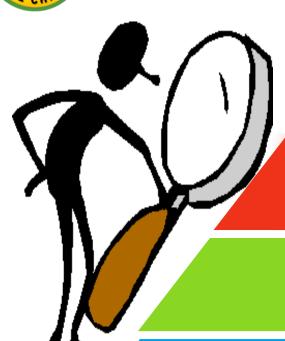
Agencies will maintain independent, local control





#### **MWPA** Governance Structure





**Citizens Oversight Committee** 

Board of Directors (11)

2 electeds from each zone plus 1 from small district

Operations/Budget Committee (11)

**Agency Staff of Members** 

Advisory Committee

LMA, PG&E, other Technical Staff of Members



## The Why's?



- Why a JPA?
- Why \$20 million?
- How are the Land Managers (NPS, MMWD, Open Space) participating in this effort?



## Timeline and Next Steps



#### August – September 2019

- Informational presentations to fire district boards and city councils
- Gather Feedback
- Finalize MWPA structure
- Finalize Wildfire Prevention Funding Measure
- Draft JPA for review

#### September – October 2019

 Fire district boards, city councils and Board of Supervisors adopt resolutions joining MWPA

#### November 2019

 Board of Supervisors adopts resolution placing Wildfire Prevention Funding Measure on March 2020 ballot

#### March 2020

Election and Implementation of MWPA



## Questions and Discussion





For more information www.marinwildfire.org